

An Internal Study about Islamic Movement Groups

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Abstract— Islamic Awakening movement is a social, intellectual, and political movement in the Muslim world, which is formed and thrived in the last two centuries in the Muslim world. Its aim is to restore the identity, values, and the Islamic teachings in society and to fight against colonialism, oppression, injustice, cruelty, blasphemy, and to criticize the secular and the global injustice government.

Several political trends have made an attempt to play a role in advancing this movement. The political trends have brought up the motto of reviving the Islamic thought, and returning to the pure Islam in different societies. However, these political trends have a lot in common, but they differ in important issues such as the political and social optimal model, their approach to religion, the way of performing the Islamic law (Sharia), the way of interacting with others, and the campaigning policies. Therefore, they can be divided into diverse political trends based on these differences.

In this study, our purpose is to have a deeper and a more objective look to these details based on the existing realities and their legal (Feqh) and verbal differences, as well as going beyond the general labels about these political trends. Accordingly, in this article, the author tries to answer this question that Islamic Awakening movement is divided into how many political trends regarding the intellectual principles? Moreover, what would be the consequences of these different intellectual standpoints in the Islamic world? The results of the study show that the Islamic Awakening movement is affected by eight important political trends, each of which includes other subsidiary political trends. Overcoming any of the political trends in the process of the Islamic Awakening movement may cause different consequences for the Islamic world and the Islamic nation (Ummah).

Keywords— Islamic movement groups, Islamic Awakening movement, the Muslim world.